



# IPReM

*Greater Caribbean 2023*

IDENTIFICATION | PROTECTION | RESTORATION | MANAGEMENT

**JUNE 28th-30th, PANAMA**

*Science and technology for sustainable beaches  
in a climate change scenario*



# Trends in Beach Width in Jamaica: Implications for Coastal Management

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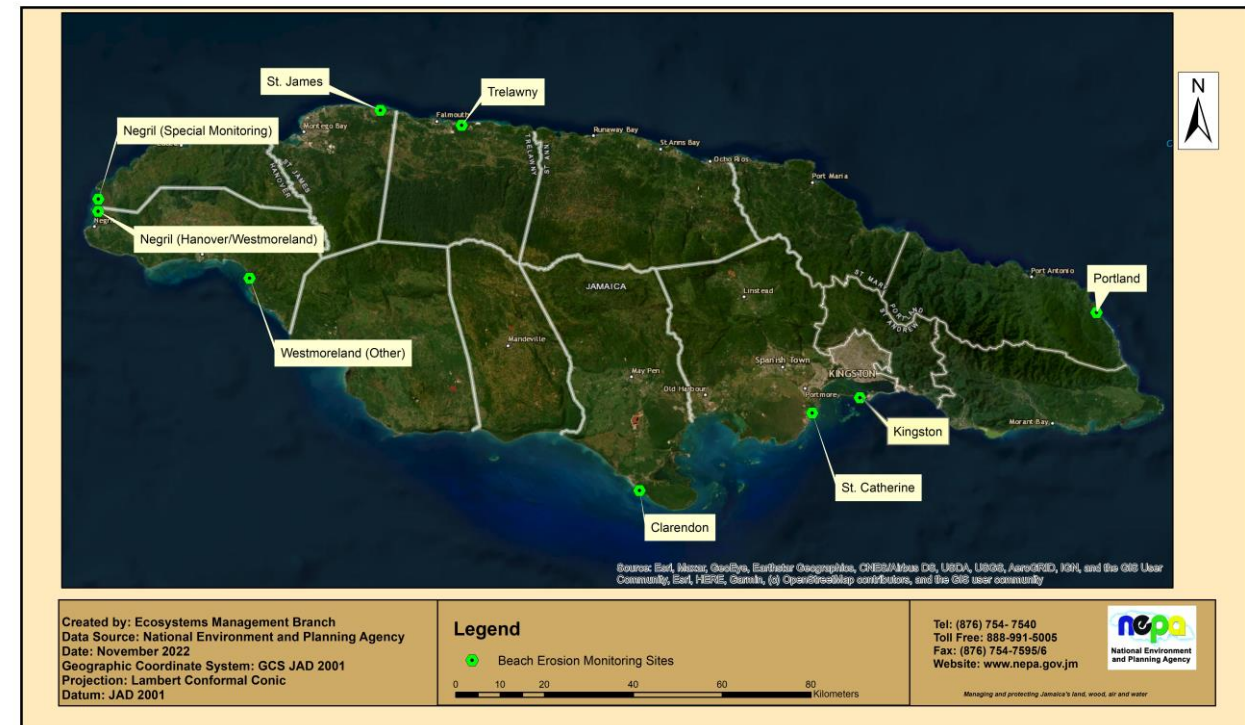
*Date: 28 June 2023*

**Jackson Bay, Clarendon: Source: NEPA, June 2023**



## Brief History of Beach Erosion Monitoring in Jamaica

- Monitoring has been on going since 2000 on a quarterly basis
- The coastal erosion records range from 3 to 22 years
- Sites includes tourist beaches, underdeveloped beaches and those with high wave energy



## Methodology

### Emery Method

- The monitoring protocol utilizes the Emery Method (Emery, 1961)
  - two 5-foot calibrated rods
  - a surveying Abney level
  - a tape to measure distance
- The method uses the horizon to measure distances to, and changes in elevation between, two survey points (Birkemeier, 1981)



NEPA officers conducting beach erosion monitoring in Clarendon; Source: NEPA, 2023

# Data Analysis

- Data is analyzed using the Beach Profile Analysis Version 3.2 software
- The software was developed for the Coast and Beach Stability in the Caribbean Project (COSALC) 1996-1997

**Beach Profile Analysis**  
Site File Profile Selection Help

Description:  Profiles:  2023-02-10  
 2022-12-22  
 2022-08-30  
 2022-05-26

Standard total vertical drop:  Max horizontal for graph:

Profile | Profile Graphs | Table | Table Graphs

Profile date:

Segment	Distance		----- Angle -----		--- Cumulative ---	
	metres	degrees	minutes	Horizontal	Drop	
Start	0	0	0	0	0	
a-b	4.2	1	0	4.199	.073	
b-c	8.93	-5	0	13.095	-.705	

Distance - reference point to surface:

Area:

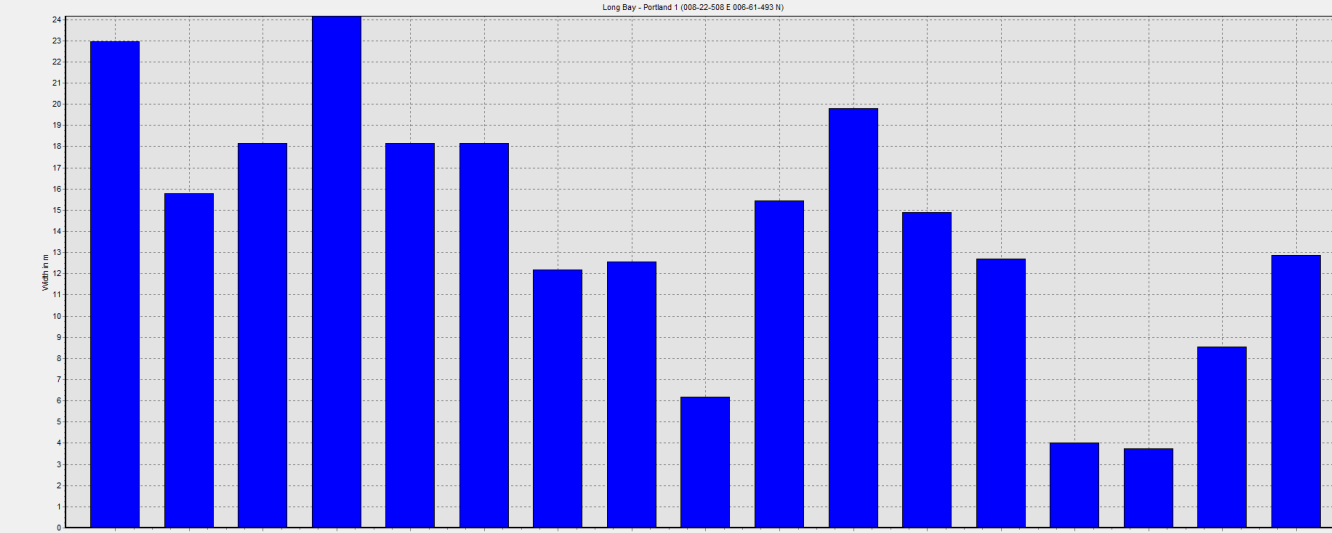
Width:

Beach Profile Analysis  
Site File Profile Selection Help

Description:  Profiles:  2023-02-08  
 2022-12-28  
 2022-08-19  
 2022-05-06

Standard total vertical drop:  Max horizontal for graph:

Profile | Profile Graphs | Table | Table Graphs

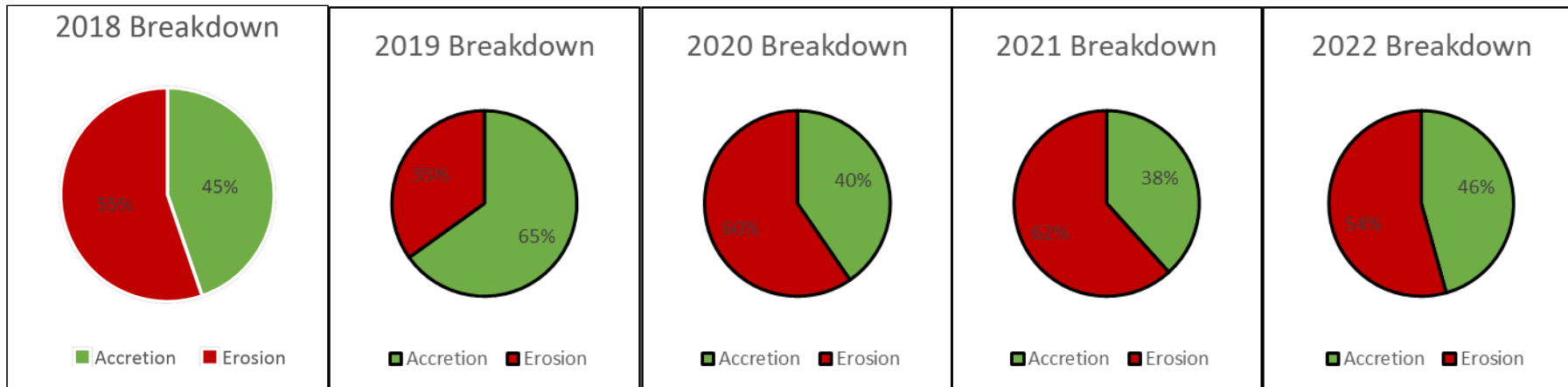
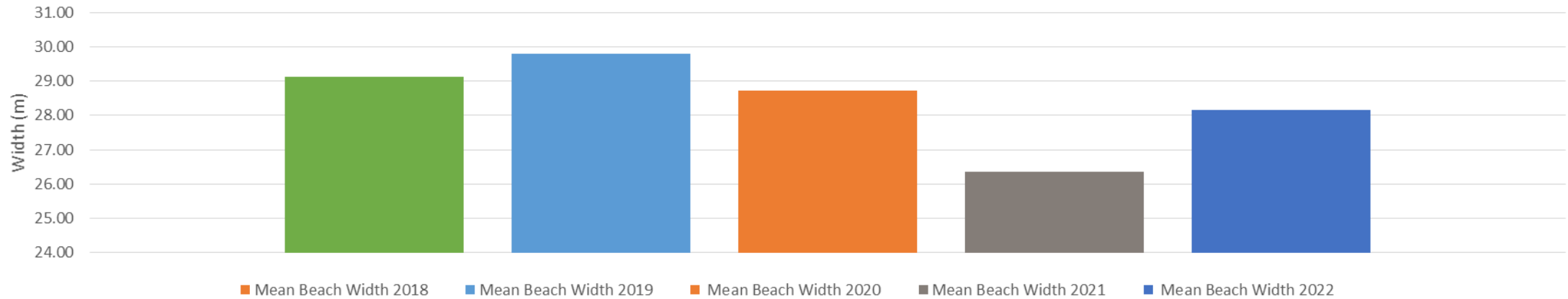


Year	Width (m)
2007	23.0
2008	15.5
2009	18.5
2010	24.0
2011	18.5
2012	18.5
2013	12.0
2014	12.5
2015	6.5
2016	15.5
2017	20.0
2018	15.0
2019	13.0
2020	4.0
2021	3.5
2022	8.5
2023	13.0

Profiles | Means |  Areas |  Show only selected years | Print | Copy | Save |  Markers |  E & W

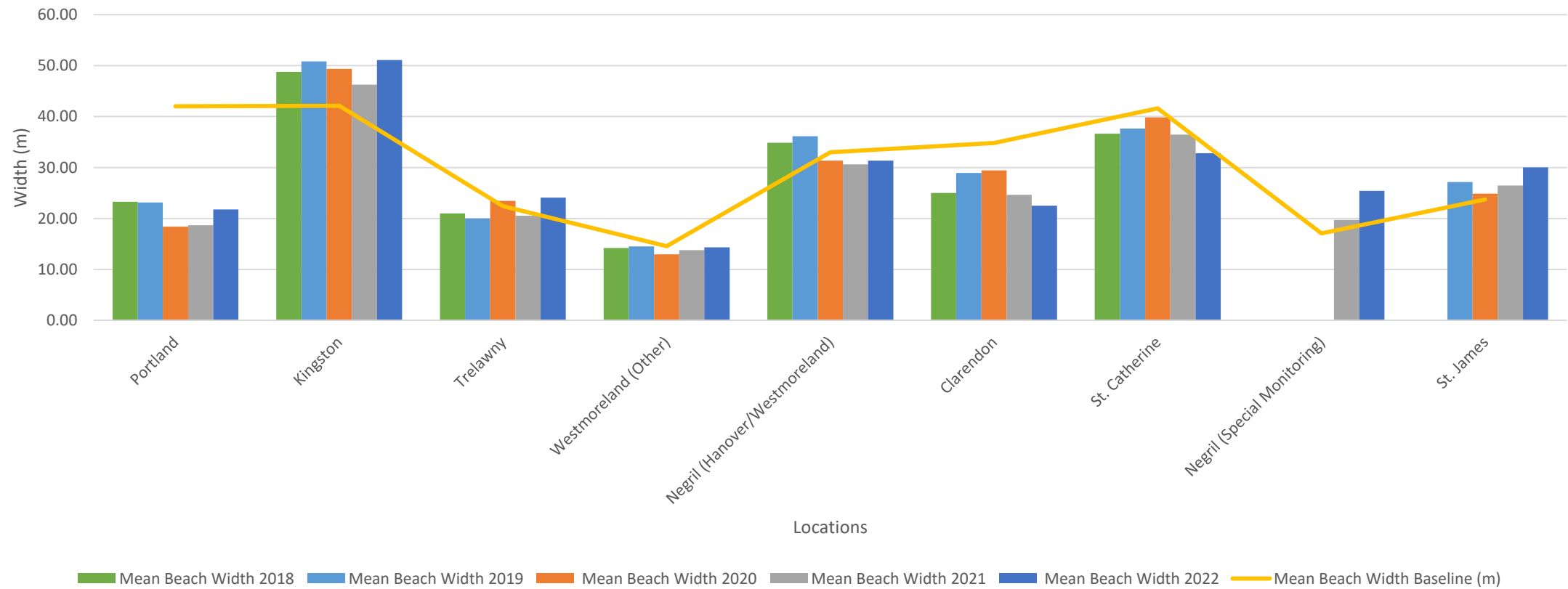
# Results: Annual Trends

Variation in beach width between 2018 and 2022



# Results: Location Trends

Beach Width Changes from 2018 to 2022

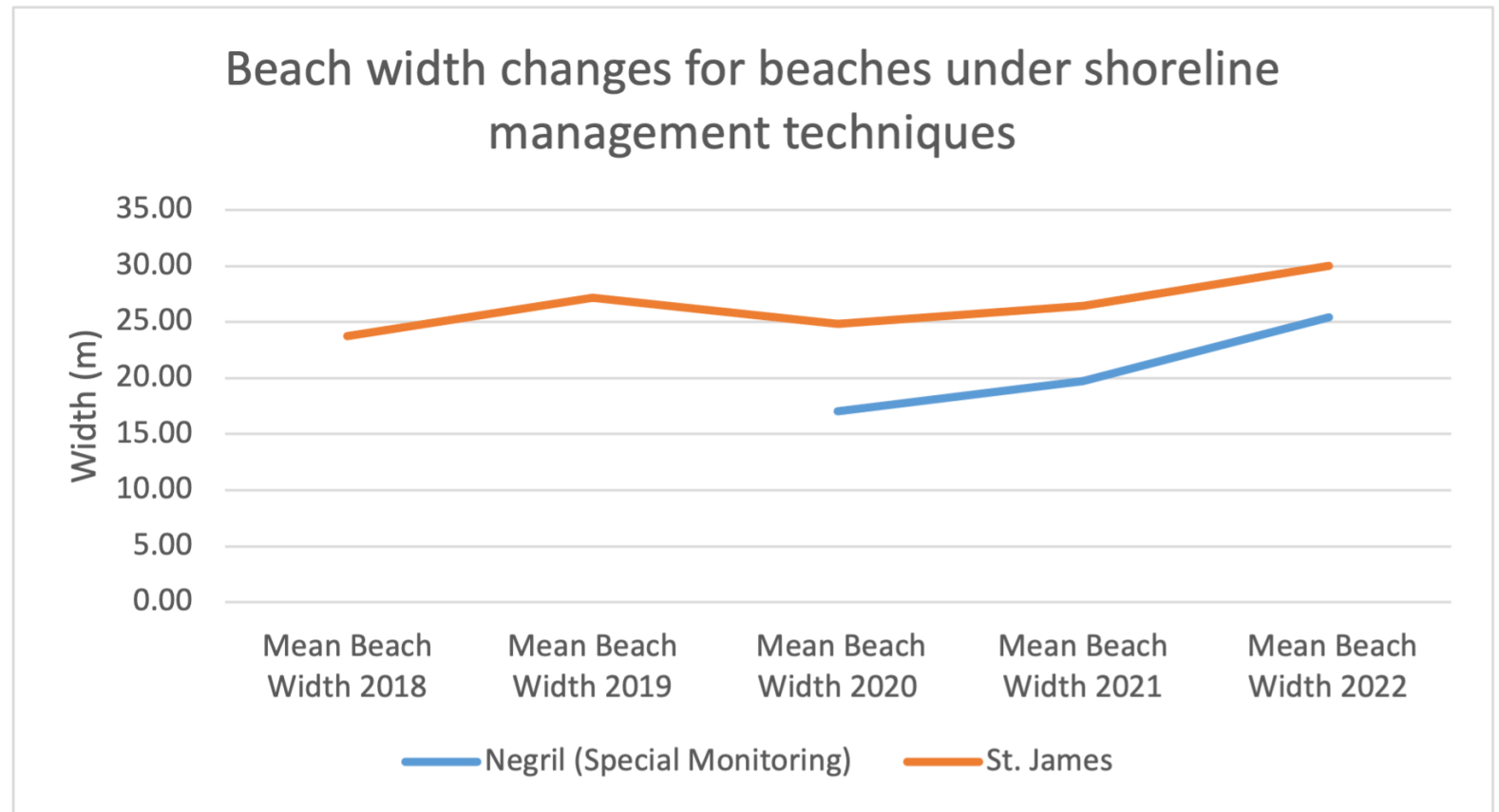


# Results: Shoreline Management Techniques

Two sites monitored: St. James & Negril Special Monitoring

Available data shows annual means higher than the base line – net accretion since baseline

Limited dataset





## Next steps

- Improved data collection using technology
- Beach Access and Management Policy (Green Paper, 2020)
  - Use of data in decision making
  - Planning for climate change projections
  - Shoreline erosion management plans to protect lands, including public beaches



*NEPA staff in drone training; Source: NEPA, April 2023*

THANK YOU